HiGain

QUICK INSTALLATION

HLU-388 LIST 5D
LINE UNIT

HLU-388 LIST 5D

The HiGain® Line Unit HLU-388 List 5D is the Central Office (CO) side of a repeaterless, T1 transmission system. When used in conjunction with a HiGain Remote Unit (HRU), the system provides 1.544 Mbps transmission on two unconditioned copper pairs over the full Carrier Service Area (CSA) range. The CSA includes loops up to 12,000 feet of 24 (American Wire Gauge) AWG or 9,000 feet of 26 AWG wire, including bridged taps. This line unit can be used in applications with or without HiGain Doubler Units (HDUs).

FEATURES

- Front panel status LED, four-character status display
- Ultra low wander
- Five-span range with four doublers (60 kft, 24 AWG)
- Selectable power feed modes
- Loss of Signal (LOS)/Alarm Indicator Signal (AIS) payload alarm option
- Additional screens for inventory and troubleshooting
- Payload (PL) or HiGain Generic (HG) loopback source identification
- Reduced power consumption
- Low line-power option (-140 Vdc) for circuits with a single doubler
- Bit Error Rate (BER) alarm options
- Bipolar Violation Transparency (BPVT) options
- Grounded loop detection

SPECIFICATIONS

Operating Temperature	-40 °F to 149 °F (-40 °C to + 65°C)
Operating Humidity	5% to 95% non-condensing
HDSL Span Voltage	-140 or ±112 Vdc
Mounting	DDM+ high-density shelf
HDSL Line Code	784 kbps 2B1Q
HDSL Output	+13.5 dBm ±0.5 dB, 135 Ω
Maximum Provisioning Loss	35 dB at 196 kHz, 135 Ω
DS1 Line Rate	1.544 Mbps ±200 bps
DS1 Line Format	Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI) or Bipolar with 8-Zero Substitution (B8ZS)
DS1 Frame Format	Extended SuperFrame (ESF), SuperFrame (SF), or THRU
DSX-1 Pulse Output	6 $V^{pk\text{-}pk}$, pre-equalized for 0 to 655 feet of ABAM cable
DSX-1 Input Level	+1.5 to -7.5 dB DSX

1 INSTALLATION

To ensure proper installation of the HLU-388 List 5D:

1. Lift the front panel and align the HLU-388 List 5D with the shelf rails.
2. Slide the unit in and press the front panel down to secure.

2 POWER-UP SEQUENCE

When the HLU powers up, the four-character display illuminates and reports status messages. If the HLU is not communicating with the next span device, the following occurs:

1. Alarm and diagnostic messages display (see the Front Panel Alarm Messages and Front Panel Diagnostic Messages tables inside), followed by the SELF TEST message.
2. The Status LED turns yellow, indicating it has entered self-test mode.

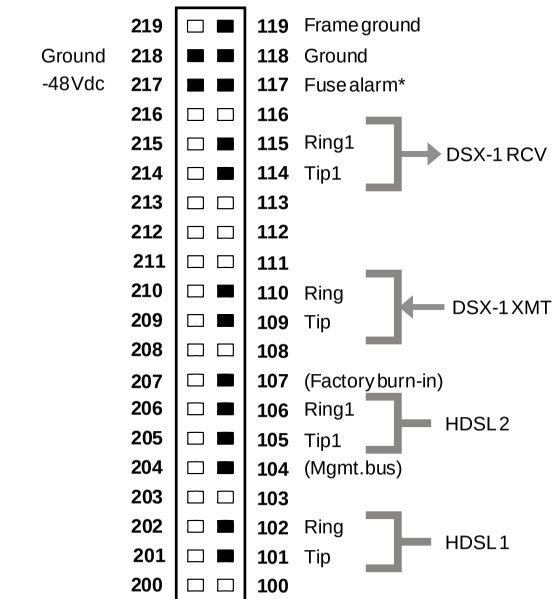
If the HLU is communicating with the next span device, the following occurs:

1. The Status LED flashes green while acquiring each device in the system, and turns a steady green when the entire system is operating without any alarms.
2. The four-character display reports margin (signal-to-noise ratio) readings and insertion loss.
3. If the status LED is not solid green, the display reports alarm conditions (see the Front Panel Alarm Messages table inside).

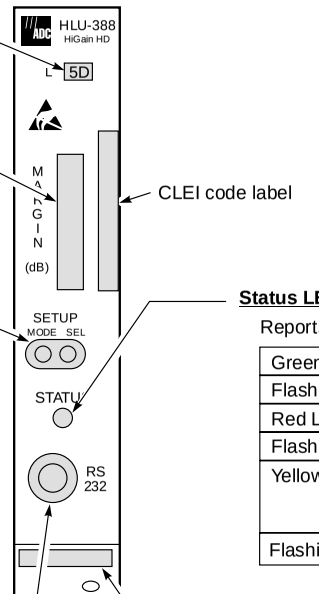
3 PROVISIONING

1. Access the Maintenance Terminal screens by pressing **SPACEBAR** several times.
   - **a** Set the date and time (select Set Clock from the Main Menu).
   - **b** Set the circuit IDs (select View System Inventory).
2. Access the System Settings selection on the Main Menu to change the default settings of any system parameters.
3. Access the View Troubleshooting screen to view a graphical analysis of any potential system problems.
4. When the HLU is successfully installed and provisioned, clear Span Status, Performance Data, Performance History, and Alarm History screens to ensure accurate data and alarm reporting.

Continued



* Fuse alarm is normally floating (0 to 80 Vdc maximum) and at -48 Vdc (10 mA maximum) when activated.



System option buttons (for manual setting of system parameters)

Use MODE and SEL to manually modify user options, initiate loopbacks, and display DSX-1 line parameters.

1. Press the MODE button for 2 seconds and release. The front panel alternately displays the first system parameter and its current setting.
2. Press SEL to step through all possible system settings for the displayed parameter.
3. Press MODE to update the parameter and advance to the next parameter.
4. After scrolling through all the parameters, press SEL to confirm changes when prompted with a CONF YES message, or press MODE to cancel all changes.

Status LED

Reports the following conditions:

Green LED	Normal operation
Flashing Green LED	HDSL acquisition
Red LED	Fuse alarm
Flashing Red LED	System alarm
Yellow LED	Self Test is in process or a CREM or NLOC loop-back is in effect
Flashing Yellow LED	System is in ARM mode

RS-232 Craft port

Bantam 210 jack provides bidirectional communication between the unit and an external terminal to allow configuration and performance monitoring through the maintenance terminal menus. (Use adapter, part number 120-1035-01, for jack.)

4 LOOPBACK TESTING

Initiate loopback testing from the HiGain maintenance menus or use the MODE and SEL buttons. The inband codes shown below can be sent by a test set.

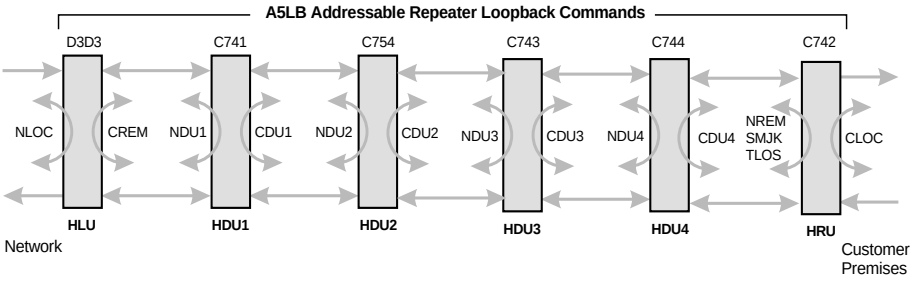


Table 1. *A5LB Special Loopback Commands*

Loopback	Inband Code	Description
ARM	11000. . .	NI LPBK (2-in-5 arming code)
DISARM	11100. . .	IR LPDN (3-5 disarming code)
NLOC and CREM	D3D3	IOR LPBK (231 ± 2)
NDU1 and CDU1	C741	ILR-1 LPBK (10 bit errors)
NDU2 and CDU2	C754	LR-20 LPBK (200 bit errors)
NDU3 and CDU3	C743	ILR-3 LPBK (30 bit errors)
NDU4 and CDU4	C744	ILR-4 LPBK (40 bit errors)
NREM and CLOC	C742	ILR-2 LPBK (20 bit errors)

For more detailed information about the Maintenance Terminal screens, provisioning, and loopback mode testing, refer to the HLU-388 List 5D technical practice, document number 150-388-154-xx. It can be downloaded from the Customer Site portion of the ADC Web page at *www.adc.com*. To order a hard copy, please contact your sales representative.

Table 2. *Front-Panel Alarm Messages* [(a)]

Message	Description
LOSW	Indicates that one of the HDSL loops has lost sync.
LLOS	Indicates that no signal is detected at the DSX-1 input to the HLU.
RLOS	Indicates that no signal is detected at the DS1 input to the HRU.
BER	A system Bit Error Rate alarm is in effect.
MAL1 or MAL2	The margin on HDSL Loop 1 or Loop 2 has dropped below the threshold set by the user.
NONE	No alarm present.

(a) Alarm (ALRM) displays prior to an alarm message. Pressing the SEL button initiates an Alarm Cutoff (ACO) message.

Table 3. *System Configuration Codes* [(a)]

Code	Description
VER *xxxx*	The release revision of the firmware (appears during the System Settings review mode).
LIST *xxxx*	The model number of the product (appears during the System Settings review mode).
FRM *xxxx*	Indicates the type of frame pattern being received from the DSX-1, where *xxxx* is SF, ESF, UNFR, or NONE).
CODE *xxxx*	The line code setting, where *xxxx* is Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI) or Bipolar with 8-Zero Substitution (B8ZS).
PLEV *xxxx*	Indicates the HDSL line voltage in its LOW (-140 Vdc), HIGH (±112 Vdc), or DIS (disabled) state.

(a) To view system configuration codes, press the MODE button for 3 or more seconds.

Table 4. *Front Panel Diagnostic Messages*

Message	Description (normal operating messages in bold)
1=*xx* or 2=*yy*	Indicates the power of the received HDSL signal on each loop relative to noise. Any value of 06 (dB) or greater is adequate for reliable system operation.
ACQ1 or ACQ2	The multiplexers of the HLU and the HRU, or the first doubler, are trying to establish synchronization over Loop 1 or Loop 2 of Span 1.
A*n*L1 or A*n*L2	The multiplexers of the two devices on Span *n* are trying to establish synchronization with each other on Loop 1 or Loop 2, where *n* is the number of the span.
BAD RT?	The HLU is not receiving any response from the HRU.
FERR	Framing bit error occurred at HLU DSX-1 input.
H1ES or H2ES	HLU HDSL Loop 1 or Loop 2 CRC error.
***n*HDU**	Number (*n*) of doublers in the circuit.
INSL *xx*DB	The maximum Insertion Loss (INSL) message appears followed by *xx*DB, where *xx* is the maximum insertion in dB of all spans and loops.
LBPV	A local bipolar violation has been received at the DSX-1 input to the HLU-388 List 5D.
MNGD	The HLU is under control of the HMU-319 network management unit.
PWR FEED GND	One of the HDSL loops has been grounded.
PWR FEED ON	Indicates that the HDSL loops are not grounded or shorted.
PWR FEED OFF	HDSL span power has been turned off.
PWR FEED SHRT	Indicates a short between the two HDSL pairs or the inability of the HRU to communicate with the HLU.
SELF TEST	The HLU is in a self-test mode. This occurs every power on/off cycle.
SIG1 or SIG2	The transceivers of the HLU and HRU, or first doubler, are trying to establish contact with each other on Loop 1 or Loop 2 of Span 1.
S*n*L1 or S*n*L2	The transceivers of the two devices on Span *n* are trying to establish contact with each other on Loop 1 or Loop 2, where *n* is the number of the span.
TLOS	HRU is in a logic loopback state caused by a loss of its T1 input from the CI.

Table 5. *System Settings*

Display Code	Description (default values in bold)
EQL	Sets the equalizer to DSX-1 for: **0 (0 to 133 ft.)**, 133 (133 to 266 ft.), 266 (266 to 399 ft.), 399 (399 to 533 ft.), 533 (533 to 655 ft.).
LBPK	Enables (**ENA**) or disables (DIS) all inband SMJK loopback commands.
PWRF	DIS = disables HDSL powering. LOW = HDSL line voltage at -140 Vdc maximum. **AUTO** = automatically switches between -140 Vdc for nondoubler applications and ±112 Vdc for doubler applications. HIGH = ±112 Vdc for all applications.
BERT	**NONE** = prevents generation of a system alarm due to excessive BER 1E-6 or 1E-7 = alarm activates when BER threshold exceeds 10^{-6} or 10^{-7}, respectively.
LBTO	Loopback timeout = NONE, 20, 60, **120** minutes.
LNCD	Line code = places the HLU and HRU in **B8ZS** or AMI mode.
SAIS	Enables (**ENA**) or disables (DIS) NREM/SMJK loopback mode.
MARG	0 to 15 dB; default is **4dB;** can only be set through the Maintenance Terminal.
RDA	Enables (**ENA**) or disables (DIS) remote DS1 LOS at HRU input.
ALMP	Enables line to output an (**AIS**) payload of all ones or an (LOS) condition.
RTPV	Enables (ENA) or disables (**DIS**) remote provisioning.
BPVT	Enables (ENA) or disables (**DIS**) bipolar violation transparency (BVP).
CONF	YES = confirms that all operating modes are to be updated to their current selections. **NO** = prevents the most recently selected operating mode selection from being updated.

FCC Class A Compliance

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Limited Warranty

Product warranty is determined by your service agreement. Contact your sales representative or Customer Service for details.

Modifications

Any changes or modifications made to this device that are not expressly approved by ADC DSL Systems, Inc. voids the user's warranty.

All wiring external to the products should follow the provisions of the current edition of the National Electrical Code.

Standards Compliance

This equipment has been tested and verified to comply with the applicable sections of the following safety standards:

- GR 63-CORE - Network Equipment-Building System (NEBS) Requirements
- GR 1089-CORE - Electromagnetic Compatibility and Electrical Safety
- Binational standard, UL-1950/CSA-C22.2 No. 950-95: Safety of Information Technology Equipment

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ADC DSL Systems, Inc.

14402 Franklin Avenue
Tustin, CA 92780-7013
Tel: 714.832.9922
Fax: 714.832.9924

Technical Assistance

Tel: 800.638.0031
Tel: 714.730.3222
Fax: 714.730.2400

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